### BALTIMORE CITY

#### Race/Ethnicity

- **DEMOGRAPHICS & READINESS**
  - **37%** DEMONSTRATE READINESS

- **11%** OF KINDERGARTENERS ARE ENGLISH LEARNERS
- **50%** OF KINDERGARTENERS ARE DIRECT CERTIFIED
- **9%** OF KINDERGARTENERS HAVE IDENTIFIED DISABILITIES

#### Overall Readiness

- **Domain AVERAGE SCALE SCORE**

#### Kindergarten Enrollment

- **74%**
  - African American
  - American Indian
  - Asian
  - Hispanic/Latino
  - Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander*
  - Two or More
  - White

#### Parents-Reported Prior Care Experience

- **68%**
  - PreK
  - Child Care
  - Family Child Care
  - Head Start
  - Home/Informal**
  - Non-Public Nursery

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*Fewer than 5 kindergarteners or less than 1% assessed.

**Enrollment estimates are only for children who were in half day informal care in addition to half day in the prior care setting indicated. Half Day Informal care is excluded.
COMMUNITIES MATTER

The transition to kindergarten is an exciting time for children and their families. In communities all across Maryland, young children are learning and building their school readiness skills in PreK, child care centers, family child care homes, and Head Start programs. Early learning experiences can have an impact on a child’s school readiness, and all communities need to make sure they are ready to support all students and families both before and after beginning kindergarten.

In each of Maryland’s 24 jurisdictions, school systems are using the Kindergarten Readiness Assessment to measure school readiness at the individual, school, and jurisdiction level. Children who are ready for kindergarten possess the skills and foundational knowledge to actively participate in the kindergarten curriculum. This data can also help identify ways to support families and offer high-quality early learning experiences.

Every community in Maryland should be ready to support all children and all families, regardless of socioeconomic status, gender and gender identity, ethnic background, immigration status, English proficiency, disability, or family background. We are all responsible for ensuring that all children in Maryland are ready for success.

KRA HIGHLIGHTS

In the 2019-2020 school year, 6,137 children entered Baltimore City’s kindergarten classrooms. Teachers used the Kindergarten Readiness Assessment, a developmentally appropriate assessment tool that relies on performance tasks and observations of children’s work and play, to assess 100% of kindergarteners. The data show:

Challenges Remain. 37% of kindergarteners demonstrated readiness, down from 39% in 2018-2019.

Achievement Gaps for Students Receiving Special Services. Young children who were direct certified (35% demonstrate readiness), children who are English learners (15%), and children with disabilities (15%) are less likely to start school ready to succeed.

YOU CAN HELP

The reverse side highlights Baltimore City’s kindergarten readiness results. This data is an invaluable source of information and insight for continuing to improve the school readiness of our young children. Every parent or caregiver, early educator, early childhood administrator, legislator, and business leader must take proactive measures to improve kindergarten readiness.